
CITY OF BERKELEY

REGULATIONS

**For Handling Complaints Against
Members of the Police Department**

Effective March 28, 2016

POLICE REVIEW COMMISSION

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREAMBLE	1
I. GENERAL.....	1
A. Application of Regulations - Confidentiality of Complaint Proceedings.....	1
B. Definitions.....	2
II. INITIATING THE PROCESS	3
A. Filing a Complaint.....	3
B. Mediation.....	4
III. COMPLAINT INVESTIGATION.....	5
A. Priority of Investigations.....	5
B. Notice and Availability of Complaint.....	5
C. Investigation Process.....	5
D. Interviews	6
E. BPD Reports.....	7
F. Report of Investigation.....	7
IV. CONFIDENTIALITY OF PERSONNEL MATTERS.....	7
A. Responsibilities of PRC Commissioners	7
B. Conduct.....	7
V. PRE-HEARING COMPLAINT DISPOSITION.....	8
A. Administrative Closure.....	8
B. No Contest Response.....	9
C. Waiver of Hearing.....	9
VI. BOARDS OF INQUIRY	9
A. Composition.....	9
B. Designation.....	9
C. Challenge of BOI Commissioner	10
D. Responsibilities of BOI Commissioners	10
E. Function.....	11
F. Subpoena Power	11
VII. HEARINGS	11
A. Scheduling and Notice.....	11
B. Board of Inquiry Hearing Packet	12
C. Pre-Hearing Motions.....	12
D. Procedure.....	13
E. Evidence.....	14
VIII. DELIBERATION AND FINDINGS	15
A. Deliberation	15
B. Majority Vote.....	15
C. Standard of Proof	15
D. Categories of Findings.....	16
E. Findings Report and Notification	16
F. Petition for Rehearing.....	16
IX. AMENDMENT AND AVAILABILITY OF REGULATIONS	17
EXHIBIT A Memorandum from City Manager Re: Subject Officer Testimony	18

BERKELEY POLICE REVIEW COMMISSION

REGULATIONS FOR HANDLING COMPLAINTS AGAINST MEMBERS OF THE POLICE DEPARTMENT

(Adopted May 13, 1975. Amended August 8, 1984; April 30, 1990; May 26, 1993;
November 7, 2007; July 14, 2010; July 9, 2014; March 28, 2016)

PREAMBLE

The following procedures for handling complaints against members of the Berkeley Police Department (BPD) have been drawn up in accordance with the enabling Ordinance establishing the Police Review Commission for the City of Berkeley. That Ordinance, No. 4644-N.S., passed by the voters April 17, 1973, was intended to provide prompt, impartial, and fair investigation of complaints brought by individuals against the BPD and these regulations are adopted by the Commission to carry out that purpose.

That Ordinance, by setting up this Commission made up of community residents, is intended to establish a process for reviewing Police Department policies, practices and procedures and for handling individual complaints against members of the BPD that is available to any individual, free of charge and without the need for attorneys or other professional advisors. The Ordinance gives the Commission the power to adopt rules and regulations and develop procedures for its own activities and investigations.

Accordingly, the Commission reserves the right to establish and interpret its procedures in the spirit of the Ordinance and in the best interests of the City of Berkeley, as long as they are consistent with the powers granted to it by the enabling Ordinance, current California case law, the Public Safety Officers Procedural Bill of Rights Act (Gov't Code sections 3300-3319), and Penal Code sections 832.5 and 832.7, governing the confidentiality of peace officer personnel records.

In their capacity as PRC Commissioners, each Commissioner will have access to confidential data or information related to Berkeley Police Department personnel. Confidential information may be provided through witness testimony or through electronic or hard-copy transmission. Regardless of how the confidential information is communicated, it shall not be disclosed to any unauthorized person or organization, and it is the responsibility of each PRC Commissioner to protect confidential information from unauthorized disclosure. It is vitally important to the integrity of the Berkeley Police Review Commission process that all parties involved understand and adhere to the confidentiality of the process, and do all in their power to protect the privacy rights of Berkeley Police Department employees as required by law.

I. GENERAL

A. Application of Regulations - Confidentiality of Complaint Proceedings

The following regulations govern the receipt and processing of complaints submitted to the Police Review Commission (PRC or Commission). All Board of Inquiry (BOI) and Commission proceedings relating to the investigation of an individual complaint against an officer shall be closed to the public. Records of these investigations shall be treated as confidential and will not be disclosed to members of the public. Any

Section I.A.

public records included in, or attached to, any investigative reports shall remain public records, and copies shall be made available to the complainant and subject officer.

B. Definitions.

The following definitions shall apply in these regulations:

1. Administrative Closure: Complaint closure before a BOI hearing. Administrative closure requires a majority vote of the Commissioners, in closed session, at a regularly scheduled meeting, and does not constitute a judgment on the merits of the complaint.
2. Aggrieved Party: Any person directly affected by the alleged police misconduct. Only an aggrieved party may file a complaint, except that a complaint by an aggrieved minor must be filed by the minor's parent or guardian.
3. Allegation: A specific assertion of police misconduct by a complainant or the Commission.
4. Board of Inquiry (BOI): Three Commissioners impaneled to hear and render findings on complaints; a BOI Commissioner is required to sign a confidentiality and nondisclosure agreement.
5. BOI Hearing Packet: Evidence and information for the hearing, issued no later than 10 business days before the scheduled hearing.
6. Commissioner: A resident of Berkeley appointed by a City Council member or the Mayor to serve on the PRC.
7. Complaint: A declaration that alleges misconduct by a Berkeley Police Department (BPD) employee (including employees of the Public Safety Communications Center) while engaged in official duties.
8. Complainant: Any aggrieved party who files a complaint with the PRC.
9. Duty Command Officer (DCO): A sworn BPD officer designated by the BPD's Chief of Police to appear at a Board of Inquiry and answer procedural questions clarifying BPD policy.
10. Findings Report: Summary of the BOI's findings, provided to the City Manager and the Chief of Police.
11. Mediation: A process of reaching a mutually agreeable resolution to a complaint, which is facilitated by a local mediation agency.
12. Policy Complaint: A declaration alleging that a BPD policy, practice or procedure is improper or should be reviewed or revised.
13. PRC Investigator: A person employed by the City Manager and assigned to the PRC to investigate complaints.
14. PRC Officer: A person employed by the City Manager and assigned to the PRC as the office administrator and secretary to the Commission.
15. Report of Investigation: Report issued within 80 calendar days of the filing date of the complaint.

Section I.B.

16. Subject Officer: A sworn BPD officer, or other BPD employee, against whom a complaint is filed.
17. Summary Dismissal: Dismissal of any or all of the allegations in a complaint prior to the start of a BOI hearing; requires a unanimous vote of the BOI Commissioners, and constitutes a judgment on the merits.
18. Toll: Stop the running of the clock/investigation timeline.
19. Witness Officer: A sworn BPD officer, or other BPD employee, who has personal knowledge of events described in a complaint, but is not the subject officer.

II. INITIATING THE PROCESS

A. Filing a Complaint

1. Complaint Form

Complaints and policy complaints must be filed on a form provided by the PRC and, except as provided in section 3, signed by the complainant. Non-policy complaint forms will include information about the difference between mediation and an investigation; and language advising a complainant who is the subject of, or has commenced, litigation relating to the incident that gave rise to the complaint to consult an attorney before filing a complaint. Non-policy complaint forms will conclude with the following: "I hereby certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the statements made herein are true. I also understand that my oral testimony before the Board of Inquiry shall be given under oath."

2. Filing Period

- a. To be considered timely, a complaint must be filed within 90 calendar days of the alleged misconduct, except that the 90-day period shall be tolled when a complainant is incapacitated or otherwise prevented from filing a complaint. Any complaint filed after 90 calendar days of the alleged misconduct shall be dismissed, unless accepted as a late-file. A complaint filed between 91 and 180 calendar days of the alleged misconduct must include a late-file form, and can be accepted as a late-file if at least 6 Commissioners find, by clear and convincing evidence, good cause for the complainant's failure to file in a timely fashion. The PRC staff will submit a late-file to the Commission for a vote in closed session at the next regularly scheduled meeting. Any complaint filed after 180 calendar days of the alleged misconduct will not be accepted.
- b. If a person is the subject of a criminal proceeding related to the subject matter of the complaint, the time for that person to file a complaint shall be tolled until the criminal matter has been adjudicated or dismissed.

3. Unavailability of Complainant

If there is no complainant able to initiate a complaint, and in any case where a sworn officer or other BPD employee is involved in a death, 5 Commissioners may vote to authorize an investigation or take such other action they deem appropriate.

Section II.A.

4. Sufficiency of Complaint

- a. Complaints must allege facts that, if true, would establish that misconduct occurred. Complaints that do not allege prima facie misconduct, or are frivolous or retaliatory shall be referred by the PRC staff to the Commission for administrative closure at the next regularly scheduled meeting, provided there is sufficient time to give the complainant notice (see Sec. V.A.2.), and before the Notice of Allegations is issued. If a majority of the Commissioners agree, the case will be closed; if not, the Notice of Allegations will be issued within 10 calendar days after the date of the vote rejecting the PRC Officer's recommendation for closure, unless the complainant has elected mediation. This Section II.4.a. does not apply to complaints initiated by the Commission under Section II.A.3.
- b. Policy complaints will be brought to the Commission for discussion or action within 30 calendar days of filing or at the next regularly scheduled meeting of the PRC if the 30 days has expired. If a majority of the Commissioners feel that a policy review is warranted, they may take appropriate action, including, but not limited to, initiating a formal investigation or establishing a subcommittee; a subcommittee, if established, will seek BPD involvement in its review of a BPD policy. Upon completion of its review, the subcommittee will present its conclusions and recommendations to the full Board.

5. Right to Representation

Complainants and subject officers have the right to consult with, and be represented by, an attorney or other representative, but an attorney is not required. If PRC staff is notified that a complainant or subject officer is represented by an attorney, PRC staff shall thereafter send copies of any materials and notification provided to the complainant or the subject officer(s) to their representative.

B. Mediation

1. Election

- a. PRC staff shall provide the complainant with information about the option to select mediation. The complainant may elect to enter into mediation up until notice of the Board of Inquiry hearing has been issued. PRC staff shall make every effort to ensure complainants understand the mediation option.
- b. If the complainant elects mediation, the PRC staff shall provide the subject officer with a copy of the complaint, if not previously provided, and notify him or her of the complainant's election, within 5 business days.
- c. If the subject officer agrees to mediation, she or he shall notify PRC staff within 10 calendar days of being informed of the complainant's election. A subject officer who agrees to mediation must agree to toll the City's 120-day disciplinary deadline should the officer later withdraw from mediation before the start of the mediation session.
- d. If notice of a Board of Inquiry hearing has been issued, the hearing shall be cancelled upon both parties agreeing to mediation.

Section II.B.

- e. Once both parties agree to mediation, the complainant no longer has the option to proceed to a Board of Inquiry hearing unless the subject officer withdraws from mediation.
2. Notice of completion
After receiving notice from the mediator that a mediation has concluded, PRC staff shall close the case and inform the Commission.

III. COMPLAINT INVESTIGATION

A. Priority of Investigations

Recognizing that the Memorandum of Understanding between the City of Berkeley and the Berkeley Police Association places a 120-day limit on the imposition of officer discipline, it shall be the priority of staff in those cases where a BOI is convened, that the BOI findings be issued within 105 days of the filing of the complaint.

B. Notice and Availability of Complaint

1. Notice of Allegations

Within 20 business days of the date a timely-filed complaint is received at the PRC office, unless it is submitted to the Commission for administrative closure or the complainant elects mediation, PRC staff shall prepare a Notice of Allegations. The Notice of Allegations shall be sent in hard copy or electronically, to the complainant, the Chief of Police and/or BPD Internal Affairs, and, by delivery to the BPD, each identified subject officer. If the Notice of Allegations is not issued in the time required, PRC staff shall submit the case to the Commission for administrative closure at the next regularly scheduled meeting; the complaint shall be closed, unless the Commission determines that good cause exists for the delay.

2. Availability of Complaint

The complaint shall be available at the PRC office, and a copy shall be provided to the subject officer with the Notice of Allegations. PRC staff shall maintain a central register of all complaints filed.

C. Investigation Process

1. Nature of Investigation

The investigation of a complaint shall consist of conducting recorded interviews with the complainant, the subject officer(s), and any witnesses to the incident that gave rise to the complaint;¹ collecting relevant documentary evidence, including, but not limited to: police reports and records, photographs, and visual or audio records; and issuing a Notice of Allegations and Report of Investigation.

¹ Recordings of interviews shall be kept for 100 days or until the Board of Inquiry's Findings Report has been provided to the City Manager, whichever is later.

Section III.C.

2. Time for Investigation

- a. PRC staff shall make every effort to complete the Report of Investigation within 80 days of filing.
- b. If the Report of Investigation is not completed within 80 days, PRC staff shall make an oral report to the full Commission in a closed session at its next regularly scheduled meeting.
- c. The investigation must be completed within one year, unless a Government Code Sec. 3304(d) exception applies.
- d. If the investigation is not completed within one year, the PRC Officer or Investigator shall submit the case to the Commission for administrative closure at the next regularly scheduled meeting; the case shall be closed, unless the Commission determines that a Government Code Sec. 3304(d) exception applies.
- e. If a Government Code Sec. 3304(d) exception to the one-year limitation period applies, the BOI Hearing Packet shall state the applicable exception.

3. Pending Criminal Action

If the complainant or the subject officer is the subject of criminal proceedings related to the matter of the complaint, the PRC shall not undertake an investigation until the criminal matter has been adjudicated or dismissed. All time limitations applicable to the processing of PRC complaints shall be tolled during the pendency of any such criminal proceedings. Within one week of the filing of the complaint, or as soon thereafter as possible, the PRC Officer shall determine the status and anticipated resolution of the criminal proceedings by communicating, in writing, directly with the District Attorney's Office.

D. Interviews

1. Conduct

Interviews should be conducted in a manner that will produce a minimum of inconvenience and embarrassment to all parties. BPD officer interviews must be conducted in compliance with the Peace Officers Procedural Bill of Rights, Government Code Section 3303. When possible, BPD employees should not be contacted at home, and others should not be contacted at their places of employment.

2. Notice

PRC staff shall notify subject and witness officers at least 9 calendar days before a scheduled interview date by providing a hard copy and, when feasible, an electronic mail notification. An officer who is unavailable for an interview shall contact the PRC Officer or the Investigator immediately to state the reason for his/her unavailability.

3. Exercise of Constitutional Rights

Subject officer testimony shall be required, in accordance with the City Manager's policy (see Exhibit A). While all BPD employees have a right to invoke the Fifth Amendment, they also have a duty to answer questions before the PRC regarding conduct and observations that arise in the course of their employment

Section III.D.

and may be subject to discipline for failure to respond. The exercise of any or all constitutional rights shall not be considered by the Commission in its disposition of a complaint.

E. BPD Reports

1. The PRC should receive un-redacted police reports from BPD once the PRC Officer has established and implemented security and chain of custody procedures that satisfy the City Manager and the Chief of Police. Police reports will be redacted when distributed to BOI Commissioners, but un-redacted reports will be available at the PRC Office for BOI Commissioners to review.
2. Whenever a PRC investigation is tolled, the Chief of Police shall take appropriate steps to assure preservation of the following items of evidence:
 - a) The original Communications Center tapes relevant to the complaint.
 - b) All police reports, records, and documentation.
 - c) Names, addresses, telephone numbers, and statements of all witnesses.

F. Report of Investigation

1. PRC staff shall assemble all relevant information in a confidential Report of Investigation. The Report shall list the allegations, provide a summary of the complaint, provide the applicable BPD, state or local rules and regulations, and include a copy of the interview transcripts.
2. Upon completion, the Report of Investigation shall be provided to subject officers, and any known representatives, with a copy to the Chief of Police and the Duty Command Officer.

IV. CONFIDENTIALITY OF PERSONNEL MATTERS

A. Responsibilities of PRC Commissioners

In their capacity as PRC Commissioners, each Commissioner will have access to confidential data or information related to Berkeley Police Department personnel. Confidential information may be provided through witness testimony or through electronic or hard-copy transmission. Regardless of how the confidential information is communicated, no Commissioner shall disclose it to any unauthorized person or organization.

B. Conduct

1. It is the responsibility of each PRC Commissioner to protect confidential information from unauthorized disclosure.
2. At any proceeding in which confidential information was distributed to the Commissioners, each Commissioner shall return all confidential material to the PRC staff at the close of the proceeding or as soon thereafter as practicable.

V. PRE-HEARING COMPLAINT DISPOSITION

A. Administrative Closure

1. Grounds

The grounds upon which a complaint may be administratively closed include but are not limited to the following:

- a) Complaint does not allege prima facie misconduct or is frivolous or retaliatory.
- b) Request for closure by complainant.
- c) Unavailability of complainant where staff has attempted at least 3 telephone, electronic mail and/or regular mail contacts. Attempts to reach the complainant by telephone and/or mail shall be documented in the recommendation for Administrative Closure.
- d) Mootness of the complaint including but not limited to situations where the subject officer's employment has been terminated or where the complaint has been resolved by other means (e.g. mediation)
- e) Failure of the complainant to cooperate, including but not limited to: refusal to submit to an interview, to make available essential evidence, to attend a Board of Inquiry hearing, and similar action or inaction by a complainant that compromises the integrity of the investigation or has a significant prejudicial effect.
- f) Failure to timely issue the Notice of Allegations, as set forth in Section III.A.1.
- g) Failure to timely issue the Report of Investigation, as set forth in Section III.C.2.b.
- h) Failure to timely complete its investigation, as set forth in Section III.C.2.d.
- i) A policy complaint that has been considered by the Commission.

2. Procedure

A complaint may be administratively closed by a majority vote of Commissioners during closed session at a regularly scheduled meeting. The complainant shall be notified of the opportunity to address the commission during closed session at this meeting and such notice shall be sent no later than 5 calendar days prior to said meeting. Cases closed pursuant to this section shall be deemed "administratively closed" and the complainant, the subject officer, and the Chief of Police shall be notified by mail.

A policy complaint may be administratively closed by a majority vote of Commissioners during open session at a regularly scheduled meeting.

3. Effect of Administrative Closure

Administrative Closure does not constitute a judgment on the merits of the complaint.

Section V.

B. No Contest Response

A subject officer who accepts the allegations of the complaint as substantially true may enter a written response of "no contest" at any time before a hearing. Upon receipt of a "no contest" response, the PRC Officer or Investigator shall refer the file and the response to the City Manager and the Chief of Police for appropriate action.

C. Waiver of Hearing

Either the complainant or the subject officer may request that findings be rendered without a hearing. If both the complainant and the subject officer sign a written waiver of their right to a hearing, a Board of Inquiry may issue findings based on interview statements and documentary evidence.

VI. BOARDS OF INQUIRY

A. Composition

A Board of Inquiry (BOI) shall consist of 3 Commissioners, who shall designate one of them to be Chairperson. In cases involving the death of a person, and in such other cases as the Commission shall determine by a vote of 6 Commissioners, the Commission shall sit as a Board of the whole, with a minimum of 6 Commissioners.

B. Designation

1. Obligation to Serve

Commissioners will volunteer for dates upon which hearings have been scheduled, without knowledge of the factual dispute to be heard. PRC staff will keep a record of the number of cases heard by each Commissioner, who will be expected to hear an approximately equal number of cases over each three-month period. A BOI Commissioner is required to sign a confidentiality and nondisclosure agreement.

2. Unavailability of BOI Member

If any member of a Board of Inquiry becomes unavailable, s/he shall be replaced by another Commissioner. Notice of this substitution shall be made as soon as possible to the subject officer. If a Commissioner is substituted within 7 calendar days of a Board of Inquiry, the subject officer will retain the right to challenge said Commissioner for cause under Section VI.B.4.C. below. The notice of challenge of a substituted Commissioner must be made at least 3 business days prior to the convening of a Board of Inquiry and shall be deemed as just cause for a continuance of the hearing.

3. Effect of Continuance

If a hearing is rescheduled due to the unanticipated unavailability of the complainant(s), the subject officer(s) or the complainant's or subject officer's attorney, the case may be reassigned to another Board of Inquiry. The Board composition shall not change once a hearing has been convened, however.

C. Challenge of BOI Commissioner

1. Basis for Challenge

A Commissioner who has a personal interest, or the appearance thereof, in the outcome of a hearing shall not sit on the Board. Personal interest in the outcome of a hearing does not include political or social attitudes or beliefs. Examples of personal bias include, but are not limited to:

- a) a familial relationship or close friendship with the complainant or subject officer;
- b) witnessing events material to the inquiry;
- c) a financial interest in the outcome of the inquiry;
- d) a bias for or against the complainant or subject officer.

2. Procedure

- a. Within 7 calendar days from the date of mailing of the Board of Inquiry hearing packet, which includes the names of the Commissioners constituting that Board, the complainant or the subject officer(s) may file a written challenge for cause to any Commissioner. Such challenge must specify the nature of the conflict of interest.
- b. The PRC Officer or his/her designee shall contact the challenged Commissioner as soon as possible after receipt of the challenge.
- c. If the Commissioner agrees, PRC Officer or his/her designee shall ask another Commissioner to serve.
- d. If the Commissioner does not agree that the challenge is for good cause, PRC Officer or his/her designee shall poll the other members of the Board and, if both agree that the challenge is for good cause, shall inform the challenged Commissioner and ask another to serve.
- e. If a challenge to a Commissioner is rejected, and the Commissioner serves, the written challenge and the Commissioner's written response shall be part of the record of the complaint.

3. Replacement of Commissioners

Any Commissioner who is unable to serve for any reason shall be replaced by another Commissioner, except in cases involving a death.

D. Responsibilities of BOI Commissioners

1. Confidentiality

- a. Each Commissioner shall maintain the confidentiality of personnel matters as required under Section IV of these Regulations and by state law.
- b. Consistent with Section IV.B.2., each Commissioner shall return the confidential portions of the Hearing Packet and any other confidential documents to PRC staff at the close of the BOI.

Section VI.D.

2. Conduct

In accordance with the PRC enabling ordinance, which requires that complaint investigations be conducted in a fair and impartial manner, no member of a BOI shall: publicly state an opinion regarding policies that are directly related to the subject matter of a pending BOI complaint; publicly comment on any of the facts or analysis of a pending complaint; or pledge or promise to vote in any particular manner in a pending complaint.

3. Violation

- a. A violation of Sections VI.D.1. or VI.D.2. above, before or during a BOI shall automatically disqualify a Commissioner from a BOI.
- b. In addition, a Commissioner or PRC staff may agendize an alleged violation of Sections VI.D.1. or VI.D.2. for discussion and action at a regularly scheduled meeting. Any action adverse to a Commissioner requires a two-thirds vote of the Commissioners present. Such action may include: notice of the violation to the Commissioner's appointing City Councilmember; a communication to the City Council; or a prohibition from sitting on future BOIs for the remainder of the Commissioner's term.

E. Function

The BOI members shall review the confidential Hearing Packet and the evidence gathered in connection therewith, hear testimony in closed session, prepare findings, and advise the Chief of Police and the City Manager of its findings.

F. Subpoena Power

The Commission's subpoena power shall be used to the extent necessary to insure fairness to all parties.

VII. HEARINGS

A. Scheduling and Notice

1. BPD Schedules

The Chief of Police, or his designee, shall provide PRC staff with a subject officer's schedule prior to the scheduling of a hearing. Hearings shall not be held on an officer's regular days off, scheduled vacation or any authorized leave of absence, except if subject officers in the same complaint do not share a common day on duty. In such cases, a hearing may be scheduled on an officer's regular day off, but not during a scheduled vacation or any authorized leave of absence. PRC staff shall determine the complainant's and the subject officer's availability before scheduling a hearing.

2. Notice

No later than 10 business days before the hearing date, the PRC Officer or the Investigator shall provide written notice of the date, time and location of the hearing, and the composition of the Board of Inquiry, to the complainant, the subject officer(s), any representatives, civilian witnesses, witness officers, the BOI members and the Chief of Police.

B. Board of Inquiry Hearing Packet

No later than 10 business days before the hearing date, PRC staff shall provide a Hearing Packet to the BOI members, the complainant, the subject officer(s), any representative(s), any witnesses, the DCO and the Chief of Police.

1. The BOI Hearing Packet distributed to the BOI members shall contain:
 - a) The Report of Investigation referenced in Section III.F.
 - b) .Any supplemental evidence or analysis staff deems necessary.
 - c) A copy of the complaint, if not contained in the report of investigation.
 - d) Police reports and any other relevant documentary evidence, including evidence submitted by the complainant.
 - e) The PRC staff's recommendations, if any, concerning summary disposition or procedural matters.
2. The BOI Hearing Packet distributed to the subject officer(s), the officer's representative, the DCO, and the Chief of Police shall contain:
 - a) Any supplemental evidence or analysis staff deems necessary.
 - b) A copy of the complaint, if not included in the Report of Investigation.
 - c) Any evidence submitted by the complainant.
3. The BOI packet distributed to the complainant shall contain:
 - a) A copy of the complaint.
 - b) Police reports and any other non-confidential, relevant documentary evidence, including evidence submitted by the complainant.
 - c) A copy of the complainant's interview transcript.
4. Each witness shall receive a copy of his/her interview transcript.

C. Pre-Hearing Motions

1. Newly Discovered Evidence and/or Witnesses

The complainant and subject officer shall provide any newly discovered evidence or witnesses' names to the PRC Officer or Investigator no later than 10 business days before the scheduled hearing date, with an explanation as to why the evidence or witnesses could not have been discovered earlier and its significance. The PRC Officer or Investigator shall inform the BOI of the newly discovered evidence or witnesses as soon as possible.

The BOI shall decide whether or not to allow the evidence or witnesses no later than 4 business days before the scheduled hearing date, and the PRC Officer or Investigator shall notify both the complainant and the subject officer of the Board's decision.

2. Procedural Issues

The complainant and subject officer shall raise any procedural issues, by submitting them to the PRC Officer in writing, no later than 5 business days before the scheduled hearing date. Procedural issues can include, but are not

Section VII.C.

limited to, the expiration of the 1-year limitation period and/or whether an officer should testify.

3. Summary Disposition

a. Summary Dismissal

After reviewing the Hearing Packet, the BOI may summarily dismiss any or all of the allegations that it finds clearly without merit, by unanimous vote, on the recommendation of the PRC Officer or Investigator, its own motion, or that of the subject officer. Parties to the complaint shall be notified of the summary dismissal, and may appear to argue for or against summary disposition.

b. Summary Affirmation

After reviewing the Hearing Packet, the BOI may summarily sustain any or all of the allegations that it finds clearly meritorious, by unanimous vote, on the recommendation of the PRC Officer or Investigator, or its own motion. The subject officer shall be notified of the summary affirmation, and may appear to object to the summary affirmation, which shall not occur over the subject officer's objection.

4. Continuances

- a. A continuance may be granted by a majority of the BOI. In considering whether to grant such a continuance, the BOI members shall consider the reason for the request; the timeliness of the request; the prejudice to the other party; the date of the filing of the complaint; previous continuance requests; and other relevant information.
- b. A continuance request shall be presented to the BOI as soon as the cause for continuance arises. Whenever possible, requests for continuance shall be considered at a specially convened meeting of the BOI. Such a meeting shall be convened in accord with existing procedures and regulations.
- c. A continuance shall not be granted in the absence of good cause.
- d. A request for continuance made within 3 business days of the hearing date shall not be granted unless the requesting party is unable to attend due to a personal emergency, or can demonstrate substantial prejudice if a continuance is denied.
- e. A continuance granted at the request of the subject officer shall toll any BPD disciplinary time period.

D. Procedure

1. All BOI hearings shall be closed to the public. PRC staff may be present during the entirety of the closed hearing, and the DCO shall be present for all but the Commissioners' deliberations.
2. An attorney or other person acting on behalf of any complainant or subject officer may participate in the hearing. However, a representative is not required and the complainant and subject officer is each responsible for insuring his/her counsel's presence at the hearing.

Section VII.D.

3. If good cause is shown, the BOI may continue the hearing due to the unanticipated unavailability of a witness or a representative.
4. Absent good cause, if the complainant fails to appear within 30 minutes after the scheduled time for the hearing, the complaint will be dismissed. Absent good cause, if the subject officer fails to appear within 30 minutes after the scheduled time for the hearing, the hearing will proceed and the allegations may be sustained.
5. If a third Commissioner fails to appear within 30 minutes after the scheduled time for the hearing, the hearing will be continued until a third Commissioner is seated unless all the parties present agree to proceed with 2 Commissioners. If the hearing proceeds with 2 Commissioners, all findings must be unanimous.
6. The PRC Officer or Investigator will present the complaint, introduce witnesses, if any, and answer appropriate questions addressed to them.
7. The complainant and any civilian witnesses will be called into the hearing room to testify separately; the subject officer and the officer's representative may be present during the complainant's and the civilian witnesses' testimony. The complainant may make a statement or rely on the interview statements. Questioning will then proceed as follows: a) Commissioners may ask questions; b) the subject officer or his or her representative may ask questions; c) Commissioners may ask follow-up questions. After questioning is completed, the complainant will have up to 15 minutes to provide a summary of his/her case and/or closing statement.
8. The complainant and any civilian witnesses will each be excused from the hearing room after his/her testimony is completed.
9. The subject officers and any witness officers will be called into the hearing room to testify separately. Any subject officers' representative(s) will be allowed to remain in the hearing room through the duration of all testimony. Each subject officer may make a statement or choose to rely on the interview statements. The subject officer(s) will be questioned by his/her representative first, after which the officer may be questioned by 2 Board members, unless s/he waives this requirement. After questioning is completed, each subject officer will have up to 15 minutes to provide a summary of his/her case and/or closing statement. The subject officers and any witness officers will each be excused from the hearing room after his/her testimony is completed.
10. No person who is present at a BOI hearing shall become the subject of undue harassment, personal attack, or invective. If the Chairperson fails to maintain reasonable order, BPD employees may leave the hearing without prejudice. The burden shall be upon the BPD employee to establish to the City Manager's satisfaction that his/her reason for leaving was sufficient.

E. Evidence

The hearing need not be conducted according to technical rules of evidence. Any relevant evidence shall be admitted if it is the sort of evidence on which reasonable persons are accustomed to rely in the conduct of serious affairs.

Section VII.E.

1. Evidence shall be taken in accordance with the following provisions:
 - a) The complainant and subject officer(s) shall have the right to testify and refer to any relevant documentary evidence and exhibits. If the complainant or subject officer does not testify on his/her own behalf, he/she may be called and examined as if under cross-examination.
 - b) Oral evidence shall be taken only under oath.
 - c) The Chairperson shall exclude irrelevant and unduly repetitious evidence.
 - d) The Chairperson shall exclude unruly or disruptive persons from the hearing.
 - e) The Chairperson will conduct the hearing subject to being overruled by a majority of the BOI members. BOI members shall be primarily responsible for obtaining testimony. The PRC Officer or his/her designee will answer Commissioner's questions on the evidence, points of law, and procedure.
 - f) The City Attorney's opinion will be sought whenever the interpretation of City of Berkeley Ordinance is contested and pivotal in the case, or when a case raises substantial legal issues of first impression.
 - g) If the BOI needs additional evidence or an opinion from the City Attorney to reach its findings, it may continue the hearing to a future date.
 - h) If upon the petition of either party, the hearing is continued for consideration of motions or points of law, any applicable BPD disciplinary time limit shall be tolled for the period of such continuance.
2. Either party may present to the BOI evidence of the disposition of a related matter by any branch of the judiciary (including but not limited to superior court, traffic court, and small claims court), and the BOI shall accept those findings as true.

VIII. DELIBERATION AND FINDINGS

A. Deliberation

After the hearing has been concluded, the Board will deliberate outside of the presence of the complainant, the subject officer(s), and any witnesses or representatives. The Board shall not consider any information not received in the Hearing Packet or during the hearing.

B. Majority Vote

All action by the Board under Section VIII of these regulations shall be by majority vote of those Commissioners present. Each dissenting member shall set forth the reasons for dissenting in writing, and such dissent shall be circulated in the same manner as the decision of the majority.

C. Standard of Proof

No complaint shall be sustained unless it is proven by clear and convincing evidence presented at the hearing or otherwise contained in the record. "Clear and convincing" is more than a preponderance of the evidence, but less than beyond a reasonable doubt.

D. Categories of Findings

1. If the evidence shows that the alleged act did not occur, the finding shall be "Unfounded."
2. If the evidence fails to support the allegations, but the allegations cannot be shown as false, the finding shall be "Not Sustained."
3. If the evidence shows that the alleged act did occur, but was lawful, justified, and proper, the finding shall be "Exonerated."
4. If the evidence shows that the alleged act did occur and the action was not justified, the finding shall be "Sustained."

E. Findings Report and Notification

1. Within 7 calendar days of the hearing, the PRC office shall inform the complainant and subject officer, in writing, whether the allegation was sustained, not sustained, unfounded or exonerated, and about the right to petition for rehearing.
2. Within 15 calendar days of the hearing, the PRC office shall submit a Findings Report, together with the Hearing Packet, to the City Manager and the Chief of Police, except that for late-filed complaints, the Findings Report shall be filed within 30 calendar days of the hearing.

F. Petition for Rehearing

1. Within 15 calendar days of the mailing of the Board's findings, any party to the complaint may petition in writing for a rehearing. A rehearing may be granted only if the applicant establishes that: there is newly discovered, material evidence that, with reasonable diligence, could not have been discovered and produced at the hearing; or, that there was substantial procedural error likely to have affected the outcome.
2. After receipt of a petition for rehearing by either party, the Commission shall vote in closed session whether to grant or deny it at its next regularly scheduled meeting for which there is adequate time to meet Brown Act requirements. Both the complainant and the subject officer shall receive notice that the Commission will vote on the petition for rehearing. If, by a majority vote of the Commissioners, a rehearing is granted, it shall be held within 60 calendar days of the receipt of the petition. If the officer makes the request, the officer must agree to toll the 120-day disciplinary period and the requirement that the Commission's investigation be completed within one year, provided the request is granted; tolling reverts back to the date the request is submitted and continues until the hearing is concluded and the findings are issued. However, there shall be no tolling if the 120 days has already passed.
3. If a petition for rehearing is granted, the Board of Inquiry shall be composed of the same Commissioners who presided over the original hearing unless circumstances make such composition impossible.

IX. AMENDMENT AND AVAILABILITY OF REGULATIONS

- Amendments to the Regulations for Handling Complaints Against Members of the Police Department (Regulations) require a majority vote of the Commission.
- Amendments shall be distributed to Commissioners, the Berkeley Police Association, the City Manager, the City Attorney, and the Chief of Police.
- The PRC office shall maintain a complete set of the current Regulations.

SUBJECT OFFICER TESTIMONY

MEMORANDUM

July 20, 1990

To: Ronald D. Nelson, Chief of Police
Police Review Commission
Berkeley Police Association

From: Michael F. Brown, City Manager

Subject: SUBJECT OFFICER TESTIMONY

The purpose of this memorandum is to set forth my policy regarding testimony by accused officers at Police Review Commission (PRC) Boards of Inquiry.

Subject officer testimony has been required since July 1, 1983 based on agreements reached in negotiations between the PRC, the Berkeley Police Association (BPA), and the City Manager's Office (CMO) in the fall of 1982.

The requirement is as follows:

Each Subject Officer, each BPD Member Witness, the Duty Command Officer (DCO), the Complainant, and the Police Review Commission's Investigator shall be present at PRC Boards of Inquiry and shall testify unless otherwise directed by the City Manager.

If the DCO observes actions which in his/her opinion constitute a violation of PRC rules and Regulations, the DCO shall request of the Chairperson that the violation be corrected. If the violation is not corrected, the DCO may direct the Subject Officer to leave the hearing. Such a decision should only be reached under very extreme circumstances after all other means of resolving the situation have failed.

The requirement of the Subject Officer to testify shall not apply in cases where the complaint was filed during the 90-day filing extension period.

The requirements to testify before the PRC shall not apply to non-sworn employees of the Parking Division.